

to live comfortably. The fact that homeownership is unrealistic for so many Americans is disheartening. Homeownership has proven to be a tremendous difficulty for a large number of Americans. As housing has gradually become less affordable, families are struggling to pay their rent, let alone mortgage. Housing is considered affordable when a person spends less than 30 percent of their income on rent or mortgage, but contrastingly 4.9 million Americans spend more than 50 percent of their income to remain in their homes. In Illinois, nearly 420,000 renting families, about 30 percent of the total number of renters spend more than 35 percent of their income on rent, 258,000 spend more than half of their salaries on rent; as a result many do not consider home owning an option when apartment living is a struggle in itself. Subsequently, of the Illinois residents who have been fortunate enough to purchase homes, 370,000 of them are spending more than the affordable rate of 30 percent, which is a 38 percent increase from 1990 to 2000.

Financial stress due to housing costs has become an incredible burden in the United States. Unfortunately the frustration shared amongst all Americans occurs at an increased level for minorities, particularly African Americans. African Americans lag behind the U.S. population 48 percent to 68 percent in homeownership. The great wealth gap between African Americans and the rest of the nation creates varying levels of housing affordability, thus what is affordable to some is not affordable for others. In the Chicago metropolitan area alone, there are 850,000 individuals living at or near poverty. For Americans whose everyday reality is grim and discouraging due to lack of financial resources; for Americans who are overlooked despite their hard work; the means to live comfortably are unattainable unless a considerable increase in affordable housing is made.

The Congressional Black Caucus Foundation has joined with many partners and sponsors including Habitat for Humanity, Fannie Mae, and Freddie Mac to stride towards a resolution for the homeownership gap where African Americans, other minorities and low-income families are receiving the short end of the stick. The With Ownership, Wealth Initiative (WOW), was created several years ago to give African American families an opportunity to build wealth through homeownership. The Initiative recognized the rates of African American poverty and homeownership as significantly imbalanced with those of Americans as a whole, and in turn set forth to begin closing the gap. WOW offers credit counseling, housing counseling, home buying assistance and other resources which help families to get on a track that will lead to ownership. After participating in events organized by the WOW Initiative, I am proud to report 200 preapproved mortgages and 103 actual closings in the Chicago area. I commend the CBCF, WOW and its partners for understanding the urgent need to ensure housing affordability for minorities and low-income families. Further, I applaud their success leading families a step closer to our American Dream.

Mr. Speaker, I would like to stress the need for affordable housing for all Americans and further I would like to emphasize the importance of WOW and other programs which share similar goals. These programs along with an end to drastic cuts in funding for hous-

ing and the development of more affordable homes are an absolute necessity to aid our country in its current housing crisis.

#### COMMENTARY ON THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION DNC BLACK HISTORY MONTH PETITION

**HON. JOHN LEWIS**

OF GEORGIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mr. LEWIS of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I would like to enter the comments of some Georgia residents into the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. For Black History Month, the Democratic National Committee queried African Americans asking them to write in and describe how the policies of President George W. Bush's administration are affecting them. The following are the words of Georgia residents who responded:

John A. Olagoke, Dallas, Ga.: "Dear Mr. President, For the very first time in American History, I have never seen such a mess up in the American Economy. So many of us African Americans have lost their jobs, their homes, their assets and everything they have worked hard for. I am talking about well-educated people, Mr. President. Most of our telecommunication jobs are being moved overseas for cheaper labor. Last week, again, over 500 co-workers were laid-off at my company. I and others can no longer wait until the November election. I intend to take two of my family members who have not voted for eight years with me to the polling station to express our feelings."

Arnitta Lawson, College Park, Ga.: "In spite of the fact that I have a job, I am very worried that the job I do have will not last. I was laid off once because of 9/11, as well as other family members. [I was] forced to take menial jobs and worry about how to get food for the children, pay bills and try to get a job. I am very distrusting of Republicans such as George W. Bush."

Ginny Albert, Atlanta, Ga.: "Mr. President, because your administration has been so lax and deliberately cruel to the middle class, the corporations who have filled your coffer, thanks to the tax cuts and special initiatives that favor businesses over people, these same corporations now feel that they can be negligent and indifferent toward their customers and employees. They demand more and pay less in every sector. They have cut back on benefits, and in some cases have eliminated benefits altogether. Yes, your lack of true caring toward the non-rich has engendered a sense that cruelty toward people is okay and acceptable, and that employers no longer have to promise their workers anything. And another thing, why have you not initiated a program that will assist the unemployed in keeping their homes. Legislate something that will make it impossible for companies to foreclose on unemployed Americans. The homeless rolls are growing under your administration. If you care, put a stop to it."

#### TRIBUTE TO GARRETT AUGUSTUS MORGAN

**HON. STEPHANIE TUBBS JONES**

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mrs. JONES of Ohio. I rise today to pay tribute to a highly gifted and innovative African-

American whose inventions play an integral role in public safety all across the world. I would like to take a few moments to recognize Garrett Augustus Morgan's contributions that have improved public safety today, and forever.

Garrett A. Morgan was born in Paris, Kentucky on March 4, 1877. Although Morgan was born into poverty and attained only a fifth grade education, he aspired to be successful. In 1895, while he was a teenager, he moved to Cincinnati and then to Cleveland, Ohio to pursue his ambitions. Morgan started off working in a sewing factory later established his own sewing factory. Morgan was curious by nature and began to venture into other projects.

In 1909, he discovered a substance that straightened hair and made African-American's his target patrons. This product was sold to African-Americans through his own G.A. Morgan Hair Refining Co. He later achieved the financial security to pursue other ideas.

Morgan received national attention for using a gas mask he had invented to rescue several men trapped during an explosion in a tunnel that was being built to ease congestion under Lake Erie. Many fire departments became interested in these gas masks, because they filtered the air in the tunnel. These masks were later used in World War I, and Morgan received a patent for a Safety Hood and Smoke Protector in the following years. Among other awards he received for this invention were a gold medal at the International Exposition of Sanitation and Safety, and a gold medal from the International Association of Fire Chiefs.

In 1920, Morgan collaborated and established a newspaper for African-Americans, called the Cleveland Call, which is now known as the Call and Post. After first running a sewing firm, inventing the gas mask, and creating the Cleveland Call, Morgan gained a great reputation as a worker and entrepreneur. But it was Morgan's invention of the traffic light that he is most remembered for. After observing an accident between a vehicle and horse-carriage, Morgan was zealous to improve public safety. In the early 20th century, many accidents were common partly because animal transportation, pedestrians, and vehicles shared streets. Instead of being satisfied with his prior achievements, Garrett A. Morgan subsequently was granted a patent for the traffic signals. He later sold his rights to his traffic signal to the General Electric Corporation for \$40,000.

Garrett A. Morgan died on August 27, 1963 at the age of 86. Due to his safety inventions, the world is much safer. I ask you all to take a moment to ponder on how many lives have been saved due to Garrett A. Morgan's innovative inventions. I like to salute a Cleveland Legend, businessman, inventor, and hero. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

#### MILITARY SEXUAL TRAUMA COUNSELING ACT

**HON. CIRO D. RODRIGUEZ**

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mr. RODRIGUEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to speak on behalf of legislation I am introducing today, the "Military Sexual Trauma

Counseling Act of 2004.” This legislation would permanently extend VA’s authority to offer services to women and men who experienced sexual harassment, abuse or assault while serving on active duty in the armed services.

Congress originally authorized VA to offer sexual trauma counseling in November 1992 in the wake of the Tailhook Scandal where U.S. naval aviators were found to have sexually abused 14 women officers and 12 civilians at a 1991 convention in Las Vegas. In the wake of another scandal at the Aberdeen Proving Ground in 1998, legislation resulting in the extension and expansion of authority for the sexual trauma counseling program was enacted. I want to commend my colleague on the VA Committee, Luis Gutierrez, for his hard work in support of this legislation.

As the number of women serving in the military continues to grow, the need for this program is sadly more evident. According to a VA report, more than half (55%) of all women in VA’s patient population said they had experienced sexual harassment while in the military, and almost one-quarter claimed to have been sexually assaulted. Although the military is moving to address some of the long-standing problems it has had in managing sexism of all kinds in its increasingly integrated armed services workforce, we cannot expect the military’s culture to change overnight.

VA’s sexual trauma counseling programs are designed to create a secure and sensitive environment in which women who served in the military can deal with the emotional burden of being a victim of sexual abuse. Studies have shown that almost a third of all rape victims have active cases of post-traumatic stress disorder. Typically individuals who seek care may need other types of VA services including appropriate treatment for the psychological effects of trauma, in addition to medication and treatment for the substance use disorders that sometimes arise from victims’ attempts to “self-medicate” symptoms such as stress, impaired concentration and nightmares.

Since the program was authorized, VA has embraced the challenge of developing unique resources to serve women and men who suffered such abuses during their military service. The program does not limit its services to veterans and is authorized to provide services to members of the National Guard and Reserve and others who were on active duty, such as trainees, who may never attain veteran status.

To date, thousands of veterans have received VA sexual trauma services and a General Accounting Office study shows a general satisfaction with the programs provided. All VA medical centers, in addition to some vet centers, have resources available to veterans and reservists. It is through effective intervention and counseling that individuals may overcome some of the problems associated with sexual trauma and return to normal, productive lives.

In 2002, the Committee on Veterans Affairs examined the status of VA’s health programs for women. One witness, Linda Spoonster-Schwartz, the former Chairperson of the VA’s Advisory Committee on Women Veterans and now the Commissioner of Veterans Affairs in Connecticut had this to say:

Surely by now, this Committee is aware that the need for this treatment program will persist as long as incidents of sexual assault and trauma continue to occur in the ranks of our military. For all practical pur-

poses, this problem is not going away. Indeed, there is no question that there is sufficient utilization of VA resources committed to treat veterans who were victimized while in the service of their country. Women of all ages and periods of service continue to seek assistance from VA for the physical and emotional aftermath of these traumatic events. The burning question to this Committee is why hasn’t this become a permanent program of the VA?

The time is right to give this proven program the permanent authority it deserves. I urge this Congress to pass this bill so sexual trauma counseling services will be available to current and future generations of veterans.

#### RECOGNIZING THE FAIRFAX COUNTY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE 2004 VALOR AWARD RECIPIENTS FROM THE FAIRFAX COUNTY FIRE AND RESCUE DEPARTMENT

#### HON. TOM DAVIS

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mr. TOM DAVIS of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WOLF and I rise today to recognize an extraordinary group of men and women in Northern Virginia. Each year, the Fairfax County Chamber of Commerce recognizes individuals who courageously have demonstrated selfless dedication to public safety. The hard work, dedication, and perseverance of the Fairfax County Fire and Rescue Department have earned several of its members the highest honor that Fairfax County bestows upon its public safety officials—The Valor Award.

There are several types of Valor Awards awarded to a public safety officer: The Life-saving Award, the Certificate of Valor, or the Gold, Silver, or Bronze Medal of Valor. During the 26th Annual Awards Ceremony, 53 men and women from the Office of the Sheriff, Fire and Rescue Department, and the Police Department received one of the aforementioned honors for their bravery and heroism.

It is with great honor that we enter into the RECORD the names of the recipients of the 2004 Valor Awards in the Fairfax County Fire and Rescue Department. Receiving the Life-saving Award: Technician Brent M. Schnupp; the Certificate of Valor: Master Technician John L. Capps, Master Technician Even J. Lewis, EMS Captain Gary D. Pemberton; the Silver Medal of Honor: Firefighter Michael V. Allen, Lieutenant Edward D. Bowman, Haz-Mat Technician Thomas L. Flint, Captain Samuel L. Gray, Firefighter Richard D. Riley, Master Technician Timothy A. Sparrow, Lieutenant Daniel T. Young; the Bronze Medal of Honor: Master Technician Anthony E. Doran, Firefighter Clayton Thompson III.

Mr. Speaker, in closing, we would like to take this opportunity to thank all men and women who serve the Fairfax County Fire and Rescue Department. The events of September 11th serve as a reminder of the sacrifices our emergency service workers make for us each day. These individuals’ continuous efforts on behalf of Fairfax County citizens are paramount to preserving security, law, and order throughout our community. Their selfless acts of heroism truly merit our highest praise. We ask our colleagues to join us in applauding this group of remarkable citizens.

#### TRIBUTE TO FATHER AUGUSTINE SZEKULA

#### HON. ADAM B. SCHIFF

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mr. SCHIFF. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to proudly honor Father Augustine Szekula. Father Szekula is being honored on the joyous occasion of 60 productive years of distinguished service and leadership in Armenian, religious, cultural and literary endeavors.

Father Szekula is a man for all seasons—devoted parish priest, distinguished educator, prolific author and editor. He is highly respected by the Armenian communities throughout the world, especially in the United States, Lebanon and Austria, where his dedicated service and visionary leadership has impacted a score of students and priests.

Father Augustine Szekula was born on September 19, 1921 in a city called Gyergyoszentmiklos, Transylvania, which currently is Gheorgheni in Romania. His ancestors emigrated in 1913 from the city of Ani, part of the historic Armenia. In 1931, Father Szekula attended the Mekhitarist Seminary of Vienna and was granted membership into the congregation in 1938. In 1946, he received his masters degree from the State University of Vienna. From 1946 through 1993, among his other duties, he served as director of the Mekhitarist “Madenataran,” the museum, and the Chancery and editor of “Hantes” Armenian Review. Father Szekula went on to become Vice-Superintendent of the Mekhitarist Seminary in Vienna, Austria, principal of the Mekhitarist school in Hasmie, Lebanon and parish priest of the Armenian church in Budapest, Hungary.

Today, he is the Principal of the Mekhitarist Fathers’ School and continues to serve the Armenian community with his leadership and wisdom. Please join me in extending congratulations to Father Szekula on his 60 years of exemplary community service.

#### TRIBUTE TO AUNT EUNICE MERRELL

#### HON. ROBERT E. (BUD) CRAMER, JR.

OF ALABAMA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, February 26, 2004*

Mr. CRAMER. Mr. Speaker, it is with a heavy heart that I rise today to honor the memory of Eunice Merrell, known affectionately as Aunt Eunice to everyone that knew her. Aunt Eunice passed away last week at the age of 84.

Aunt Eunice was the proprietor and host at Eunice’s Country Kitchen. There you could find friendly faces and good down-home cooking. In addition to the best biscuits in North Alabama, Aunt Eunice never met a stranger. She loved every one of her customers and especially her community. Her restaurant was in business for over 50 years.

Mr. Speaker, there was no place like Eunice’s Country Kitchen. It was a part of local legend. At Eunice’s, people from all walks of life at all stages of life, were welcomed.

I considered Aunt Eunice a close friend and trusted advisor. She was the type of person